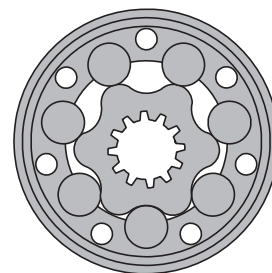


# HYDRAULIC MOTOR-BRAKE B/MR



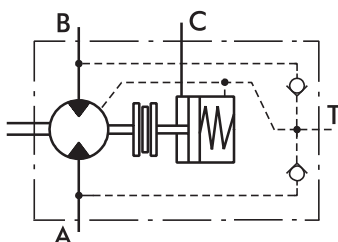
## APPLICATION

- » Conveyors
- » Feeding mechanism of robots and manipulators
- » Metal working machines
- » Textile machines
- » Agricultural machines
- » Food industries
- » Mining machinery etc.



## CONTENTS

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| Dimensions and mounting ....  | 24+25 |
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| Order code .....              | 26    |



## OPTIONS

- » Model - Spool valve, roll-gerotor
- » Fully integrated friction disk brake
- » Side port
- » Shaft - straight
- » BSPP ports

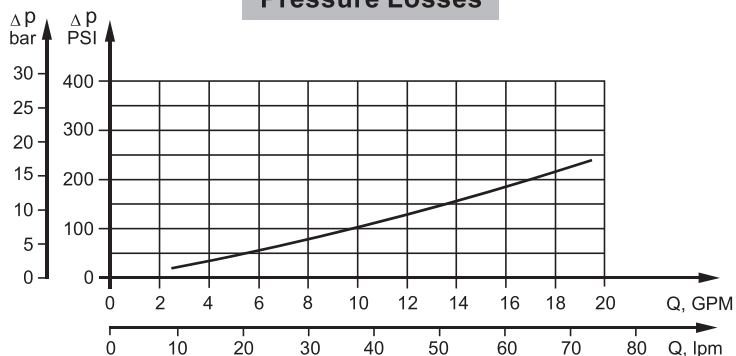
## GENERAL

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Max. Displacement,</b> cm <sup>3</sup> /rev [in <sup>3</sup> /rev] | 397 [24.4]   |
| <b>Max. Speed,</b> [RPM]  | 600  |
| <b>Max. Torque,</b> daNm [lb-in]                                      | cont.: 61 [5400] int.: 57 [5045]                                 |
| <b>Max. Output,</b> kW [HP]   | 14,5 [19.5]  |
| <b>Max. Pressure Drop,</b> bar [PSI]                                  | cont.: 175 [2540] int.: 200 [2900]                               |
| <b>Max. Oil Flow,</b> lpm [GPM]                                       | 75 [19.8]  |
| <b>Min. Speed,</b> [RPM]  | 10   |
| <b>Permissible Shaft Loads,</b> daN [lb-in]                           | P <sub>a</sub> =200 [450]  |
| <b>Pressure fluid</b>   | Mineral based- HLP(DIN 51524) or HM(ISO 6743/4)                  |
| <b>Temperature range,</b> °C [°F]                                     | -40÷140 [-40÷284]  |
| <b>Optimal Viscosity range,</b> mm <sup>2</sup> /s [SUS]              | 20÷75 [98÷347]   |
| <b>Filtration</b>   | ISO code 20/16 (Min. recommended fluid filtration of 25 microns) |

### Oil flow in drain line

| Pressure drop<br>bar [PSI] | Viscosity<br>mm <sup>2</sup> /s [SUS] | Oil flow in<br>drain line<br>lpm [GPM] |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 100 [1450]                 | 20 [98]                               | 2,5 [.660]                             |
|                            | 35 [164]                              | 1,8 [.476]                             |
| 140 [2030]                 | 20 [98]                               | 3,5 [.925]                             |
|                            | 35 [164]                              | 2,8 [.740]                             |

### Pressure Losses



## SPECIFICATION DATA

| Type  |                         | B/MR 80     | B/MR 100    | B/MR 125    | B/MR 160    | B/MR 160 CB | B/MR 200    | B/MR 200 CB  |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Displacement, cm <sup>3</sup> /rev<br>[in <sup>3</sup> /rev ] |                         | 80,3        | 99,8        | 125,7       | 159,6       |             | 199,8       |              |
|   |                         | [4.90]      | [6.09]      | [7.67]      | [9.74]      |             | [12.19]     |              |
| Max. Speed,<br>[RPM]  | Cont.                   | 500         | 500         | 475         | 375         |             | 300         |              |
|   | Int.*                   | 600         | 600         | 600         | 470         |             | 375         |              |
| Max. Torque,<br>daNm [lb-in]                                  | Cont.                   | 19,5 [1725] | 24 [2125]   | 30 [2655]   | 30 [2655]   | 39 [3450]   | 30 [2655]   | 45 [3980]    |
|   | Int.*                   | 22[1947]    | 28 [2480]   | 34 [3010]   | 39 [3450]   | 43 [3805]   | 39 [3450]   | 50 [4425]    |
|   | Peak**                  | 27 [2390]   | 32 [2832]   | 37 [3275]   | 46 [4070]   | 46 [4070]   | 56 [4960]   | 56 [4955]    |
| Max. Output,<br>kW [HP ]                                      | Cont.                   | 8,4 [11.2]  | 10,8 [14.5] | 12,5 [16.8] | 10 [13.4]   | 11,5 [15.4] | 7,8 [10.5]  | 11 [14.75]   |
|   | Int.*                   | 9,6 [12.9]  | 12 [16.1]   | 14,5 [19.5] | 12,5 [16.8] | 14 [18.8]   | 12,4 [16.6] | 13 [17.4]    |
| Max. Pressure Drop,<br>bar [PSI]                              | Cont.                   | 175 [2540]  | 175 [2540]  | 175 [2540]  | 135 [1960]  | 175 [2540]  | 105 [1523]  | 175 [2540]   |
|   | Int.*                   | 200 [2900]  | 200 [2900]  | 200 [2900]  | 175 [2540]  | 200 [2900]  | 145 [2103]  | 200 [2900]   |
|   | Peak**                  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]  | 225 [3263]   |
| Max. Oil Flow,<br>l/min [GPM]                                 | Cont.                   | 40 [10.5]   | 50 [13.2]   | 60 [15.9]   | 60 [15.9]   |             | 60 [15.9]   |              |
|   | Int.*                   | 48 [12.7]   | 60 [15.9]   | 75 [19.8]   | 75 [19.8]   |             | 75 [19.8]   |              |
| Max. Inlet<br>Pressure,<br>bar [PSI]                          | Cont.                   | 175 [2540]  |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|   | Int.*                   | 200 [2900]  |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|   | Peak**                  | 225 [3260]  |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Max. Starting Pressure, bar [PSI]                             |                         | 10 [145]    | 10 [145]    | 9 [130]     | 7 [102]     |             | 5 [73]      |              |
| Min. Starting<br>Torque, daNm [lb-in]                         | At max.press.drop Cont  | 15 [1330]   | 20 [1770]   | 25 [2215]   | 24 [2124]   | 32 [2832]   | 26 [2301]   | 41 [3628]    |
|   | At max.press.drop Int.* | 17 [1505]   | 23 [2035]   | 28 [2480]   | 32 [2832]   | 37 [3275]   | 33 [2920]   | 46 [4071]    |
| Min. Speed***, [RPM]  |                         | 10          | 10          | 10          | 10          | 10          | 10          | 10           |
| Static Torque of Brake, daNm [lb-in]                          |                         | 55 [4868]   |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Min. Brake Release Pressure****, bar [PSI]                    |                         | 13 [190]    |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Max. Opening Pressure, bar [PSI]                              |                         | 200 [2900]  |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Weight, kg [lb]   |                         | 11,0 [24.3] | 11,2 [24.7] | 11,4 [25.2] | 11,6 [25.6] | 11,7 [25.8] | 12,2 [26.9] | 12,3 [27.12] |

\* Intermittent operation: the permissible values may occur for max. 10% of every minute.

\*\* Peak load: the permissible values may occur for max. 1% of every minute.

\*\*\* For speeds lower than given, consult factory or your regional manager.

\*\*\*\* Motor-brakes must always have a drain line. The brake release pressure is the difference between the pressure in the brake release line and the pressure in the drain line.

- Intermittent speed and intermittent pressure must not occur simultaneously.
- Recommended filtration is per ISO cleanliness code 20/16. A nominal filtration of 25 micron or better.
- Recommend using a premium quality, anti-wear type mineral based hydraulic oil HLP(DIN51524) or HM ( ISO 6743/4).  
If using synthetic fluids consult the factory for alternative seal materials.
- Recommended minimum oil viscosity 13 mm<sup>2</sup>/s [70 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].
- Recommended maximum system operating temperature is 82°C [180°F].
- To assure optimum motor life fill with fluid prior to loading and run at moderate load and speed for 10-15 minutes.

### SPECIFICATION DATA (continued)

| Type  |                         | B/MR<br>250      | B/MR<br>250 CB | B/MR<br>315      | B/MR<br>315 CB | B/MR<br>400   | B/MR<br>400 CB |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Displacement, cm <sup>3</sup> /rev<br>[in <sup>3</sup> /rev ] |                         | 250,1<br>[15.26] |                | 315,7<br>[19.26] |                | 397<br>[24.4] |                |
| Max. Speed,<br>[RPM]  | Cont.                   | 240              |                | 190              |                | 150           |                |
|   | Int.*                   | 300              |                | 240              |                | 190           |                |
| Max. Torque<br>daNm [lb-in]                                   | Cont.                   | 30 [2655]        | 54 [4780]      | 30 [2655]        | 55 [4868]      | 30 [2655]     | 55 [4868]      |
|   | Int.*                   | 39 [3450]        | 57 [5045]      | 42 [3717]        | 57 [5045]      | 43 [3805]     | 57 [5045]      |
|   | Peak**                  | 60 [5310]        | 71 [6285]      | 61 [5400]        | 71 [6285]      | 60 [5310]     | 70 [6195]      |
| Max. Output<br>kW [HP ]                                       | Cont.                   | 6,2 [8.3]        | 10 [13.4]      | 4,5 [6.1]        | 9 [12.1]       | 2,2 [2.9]     | 7 [9.4]        |
|   | Int.*                   | 9,5 [12.7]       | 11 [14.7]      | 7,5 [10.1]       | 10 [13.4]      | 5,6 [7.5]     | 8,7 [11.7]     |
| Max. Pressure<br>Drop,<br>bar [PSI]                           | Cont.                   | 85 [1233]        | 175 [2540]     | 65 [942]         | 135 [1958]     | 45 [652]      | 105 [1523]     |
|   | Int.*                   | 115 [1668]       | 185 [2683]     | 90 [1305]        | 145 [2103]     | 75 [1087]     | 115 [1668]     |
|   | Peak**                  | 200 [2900]       | 225 [3263]     | 150 [2175]       | 180 [2610]     | 120 [1740]    | 140 [2030]     |
| Max. Oil Flow<br>l/min [GPM]                                  | Cont.                   | 60 [15.9]        |                |                  |                |               |                |
|   | Int.*                   | 75 [19.8]        |                |                  |                |               |                |
| Max. Inlet<br>Pressure<br>bar [PSI]                           | Cont.                   | 175 [2540]       |                |                  |                |               |                |
|   | Int.*                   | 200 [2900]       |                |                  |                |               |                |
|   | Peak**                  | 225 [3260]       |                |                  |                |               |                |
| Max. Starting Pressure bar [PSI]                              |                         | 5 [73]           |                | 5 [73]           |                | 5 [73]        |                |
| Min. Starting<br>Torque, daNm [lb-in]                         | At max.press.drop Cont  | 24 [2125]        | 50 [4425]      | 26 [2300]        | 50 [4425]      | 24 [2125]     | 44 [3895]      |
|   | At max.press.drop Int.* | 31 [2745]        | 51,5 [4560]    | 35 [3100]        | 51,8 [4585]    | 38 [3364]     | 50 [4425]      |
| Min. Speed***, [RPM]  |                         | 10               | 10             | 10               | 10             | 10            | 10             |
| Static Torque of Brake, daNm [lb-in]                          |                         | 55 [4868]        |                |                  |                |               |                |
| Min. Brake Release Pressure****, bar [PSI]                    |                         | 13 [190]         |                |                  |                |               |                |
| Max. Opening Pressure, bar [PSI]                              |                         | 200 [2900]       |                |                  |                |               |                |
| Weight, kg [lb]   |                         | 12,6 [27.8]      | 12,7 [28]      | 13,3 [29.3]      | 13,4 [29.5]    | 14 [30.9]     | 14,1 [31.1]    |

\* Intermittent operation: the permissible values may occur for max. 10% of every minute.

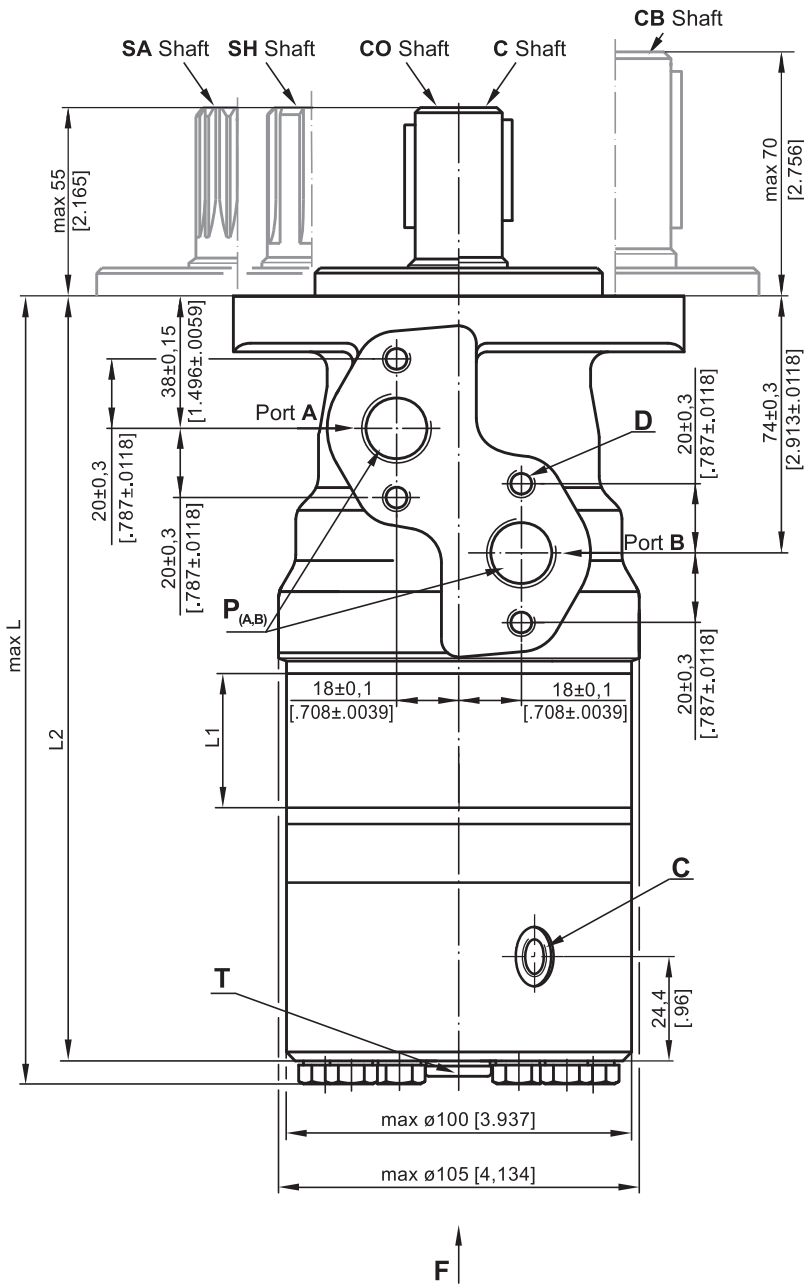
\*\* Peak load: the permissible values may occur for max. 1% of every minute.

\*\*\* For speeds lower than given, consult factory or your regional manager.

\*\*\*\* Motor-brakes must always have a drain line. The brake release pressure is the difference between the pressure in the brake release line and the pressure in the drain line.

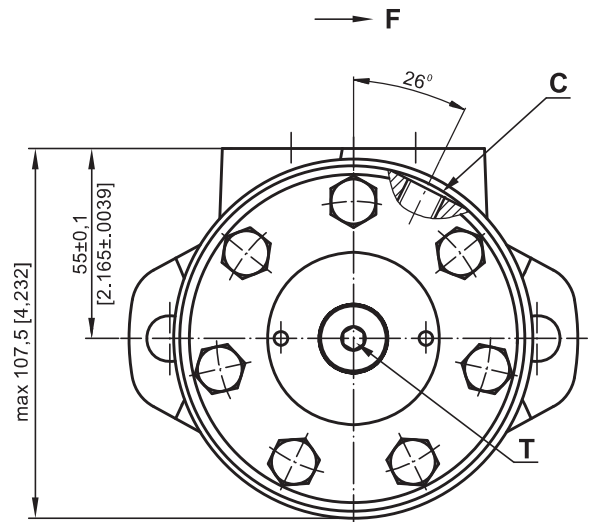
- Intermittent speed and intermittent pressure must not occur simultaneously.
- Recommended filtration is per ISO cleanliness code 20/16. A nominal filtration of 25 micron or better.
- Recommend using a premium quality, anti-wear type mineral based hydraulic oil HLP(DIN51524) or HM ( ISO 6743/4). If using synthetic fluids consult the factory for alternative seal materials.
- Recommended minimum oil viscosity 13 mm<sup>2</sup>/s [70 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].
- Recommended maximum system operating temperature is 82°C [180°F].
- To assure optimum motor life fill with fluid prior to loading and run at moderate load and speed for 10-15 minutes.

**DIMENSIONS AND MOUNTING DATA**



Shaft Dim.  
See Page 25

Flange Dim.  
See Page 25



- D** : 4xM8 - 13 mm [.51 in] depth
- C** : G1/4 - 12 [.47 in] mm depth
- P<sub>(A,B)</sub>** : 2xG1/2 - 15 [.59 in] mm depth
- T** : G1/4 - 10 mm [.393 in] depth

| Type     | L1, mm [in]  | L2, mm [in]    | L, mm [in]    |
|----------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| B/MR 80  | 14,0 [.551]  | 205,5 [8.091]  | 213,5 [8.405] |
| B/MR 100 | 17,4 [.685]  | 209,0 [8.228]  | 217,0 [8.543] |
| B/MR 125 | 21,8 [.858]  | 213,5 [8.405]  | 221,5 [8.720] |
| B/MR 160 | 27,8 [1.095] | 219,5 [8.642]  | 227,5 [8.957] |
| B/MR 200 | 34,8 [1.37]  | 226,5 [8.917]  | 234,5 [9.232] |
| B/MR 250 | 43,5 [1.713] | 235,0 [9.252]  | 243,0 [9.567] |
| B/MR 315 | 54,8 [2.157] | 246,5 [9.705]  | 254,5 [10.02] |
| B/MR 400 | 69,4 [2.732] | 261,0 [10.275] | 269,0 [10.59] |



**Standard Rotation**

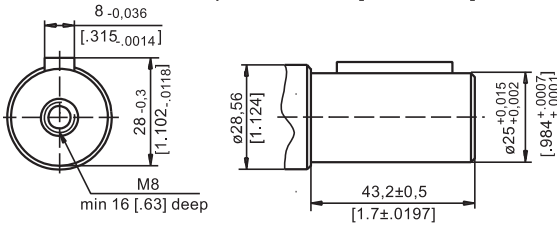
Viewed from Shaft End  
Port A Pressurized - **CW**  
Port B Pressurized - **CCW**

**Reverse Rotation**

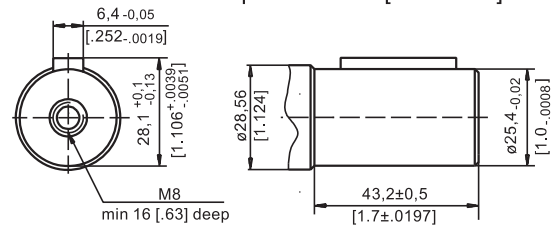
Viewed from Shaft End  
Port A Pressurized - **CCW**  
Port B Pressurized - **CW**

**SHAFT EXTENSIONS**

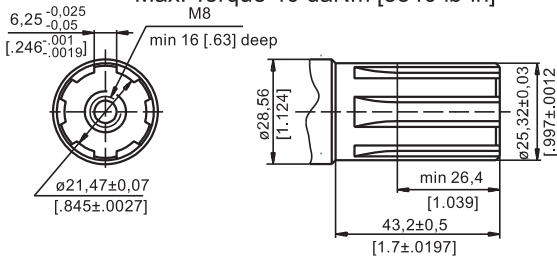
**C** -  $\varnothing 25$  straight, Parallel key A8x7x32 DIN 6885  
Max. Torque 34 daNm [3010 lb-in]



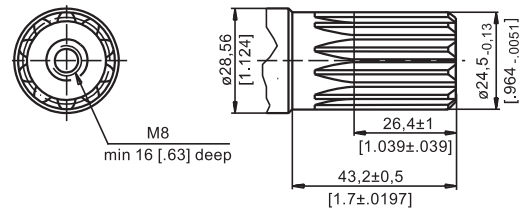
**CO** -  $\varnothing 1"$  straight, Parallel key  $\frac{1}{4}" \times \frac{1}{4}" \times 1\frac{1}{4}"$  BS46  
Max. Torque 34 daNm [3010 lb-in]



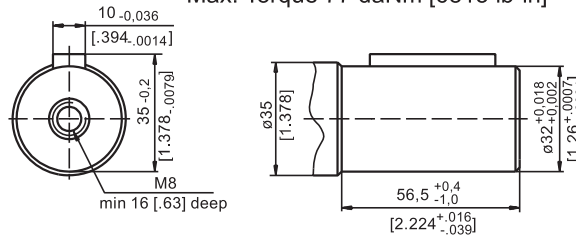
**SH** - splined, BS 2059 (SAE 6B)  
Max. Torque 40 daNm [3540 lb-in]



**SA** - splined, B25x22h9 DIN 5482  
Max. Torque 40 daNm [3540 lb-in]

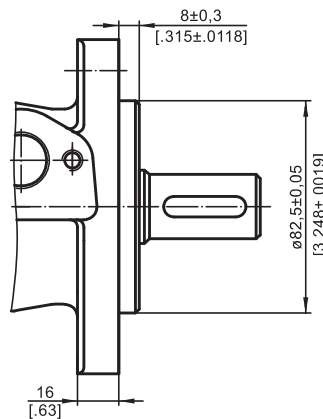
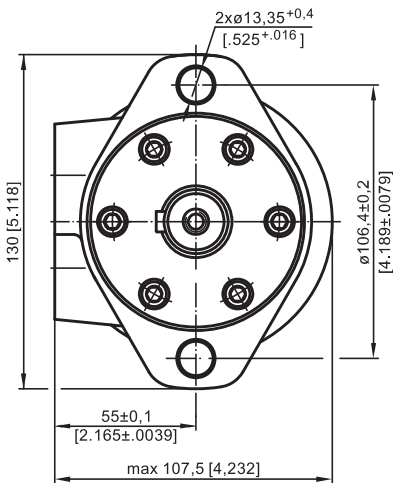


**CB** -  $\varnothing 32$  straight, Parallel key A10x8x45 DIN 6885  
Max. Torque 77 daNm [6815 lb-in]

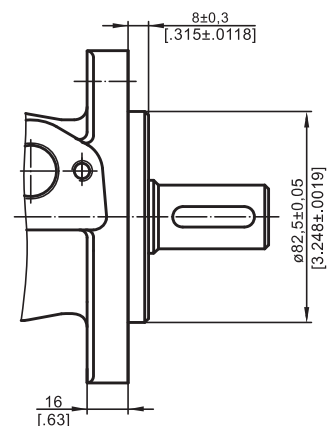
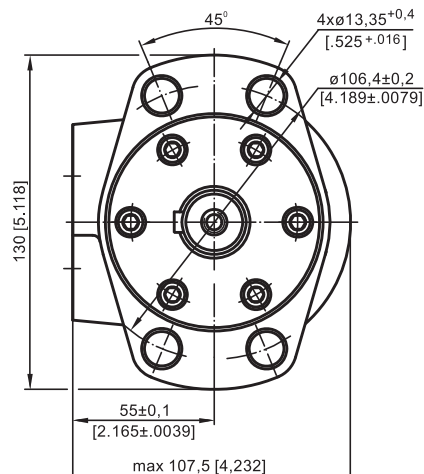


**MOUNTING**

Oval Mount (2 Holes)

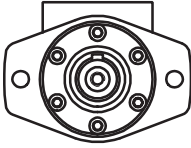
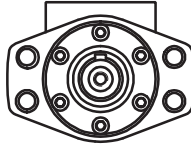


**F** - Oval Mount (4 Holes)



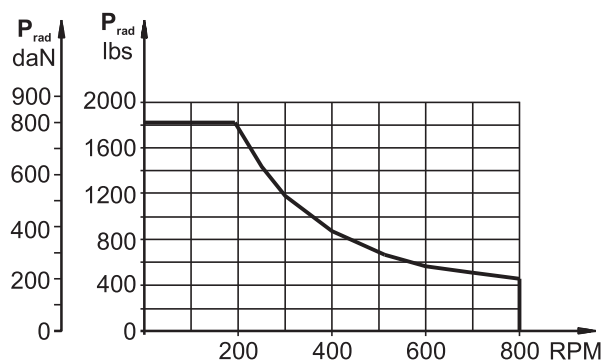
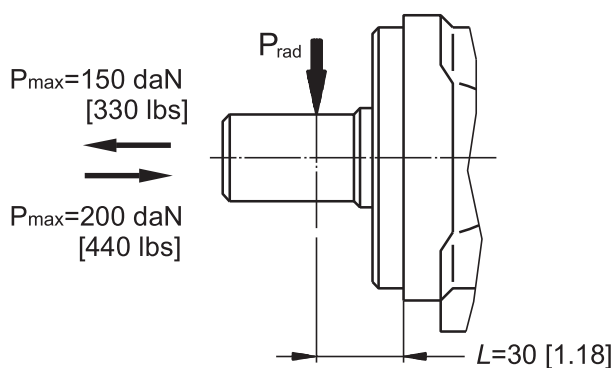
**PERMISSIBLE SHAFT LOADS**

The permissible radial shaft load  $P_{rad}$  depends on the speed  $n$ , RPM; distance  $L$  from the point of load to the mounting flange and shaft version.

| Mounting Flange                       |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Shaft Version                         | <b>cylindrical - C, CO<br/>splined - SH, SA</b>                                   | <b>cylindrical - CB</b>   |
| Radial Shaft Load $P_{rad}$ , in mm   | $\frac{800}{n} \times \frac{25000}{95+L}$ , daN*                                  | $\frac{800}{n} \times \frac{18750}{95+L}$ , daN*                                    |
| Radial Shaft Load $P_{rad}$ , in inch | $\frac{800}{RPM} \times \frac{2215}{3.74+L}$ , lbs*                               | $\frac{800}{RPM} \times \frac{1660}{3.74+L}$ , lbs*                                 |

\*  $n \leq 200$  RPM; max  $P_{rad}$ =800 daN [1800 lbs]       $n \geq 200$  RPM;  $L < 55$  mm [2.2 in]

Radial Shaft Load  $P_{rad}$  for C, CO Shaft Extensions by  $L=30$  mm [1.18 in]



**ORDER CODE**

|                |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|
|                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>B / M R</b> |   |   |   |   |   |

**Pos.1 - Mounting Flange**

- omit - Oval mount, two holes
- F** - Oval mount, four holes

**Pos.2 - Displacement code**

- 80** - 80,3 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [ 4.90 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 100** - 99,8 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [ 6.09 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 125** - 125,7 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [ 7.67 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 160** - 159,6 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [ 9.74 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 200** - 199,8 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [12.19 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 250** - 250,1 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [15.26 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 315** - 315,7 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [19.26 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]
- 400** - 397,0 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [24.40 in<sup>3</sup>/rev]

**Pos.3 - Shaft Extensions\***

- C** -  $\varnothing 25$  straight, Parallel key A8x7x32 DIN6885
- CO** -  $\varnothing 1$ " straight, Parallel key  $\frac{1}{4}$ "x $\frac{1}{4}$ "x $1\frac{1}{4}$ " BS46
- SH** -  $\varnothing 25,32$  splined BS 2059 (SAE 6B)
- SA** -  $\varnothing 24,5$  splined B 25x22 DIN 5482
- CB** -  $\varnothing 32$  straight, Parallel key A10x8x45 DIN 6885

**Pos.4 - Special Features (see page 68)**

**Pos.5 - Design Series**

- omit - Factory specified

**NOTES:** \* The permissible output torque for shafts must not be exceeded!

The motor-brakes are mangano-phosphatized as standard.

# MOTOR-BRAKE SPECIAL FEATURES

---

| Special Feature Description | Order Code | Motor type |      |       |       |    |    |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------|-------|-------|----|----|
|                             |            | B/MR       | MT/B | MT/BX | MTM/B | SW | TW |
| Low Leakage                 | LL         | ○          | -    | ○     | ○     | -  | -  |
| Low Speed Valving           | LSV        | ○          | -    | ○     | ○     | -  | -  |
| Free Running                | FR         | -          | -    | -     | ○     |    | -  |
| Reverse Rotation            | R          | ○          | ○    | ○     | ○     | -  | -  |
| Paint*                      | P          | ○          | ○    | ○     | ○     | ○  | ○  |
| Corrosion Protected Paint*  | PC         | ○          | ○    | ○     | ○     | ○  | ○  |
| Special Paint**             | PS         | ○          | ○    | ○     | ○     | ○  | ○  |
|                             | PCS        |            |      |       |       |    |    |
| Check Valves                |            | S          | S    | S     | -     | S  | S  |

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| <b>O</b> | Optional       |
| <b>-</b> | Not applicable |
| <b>S</b> | Standard       |

\* Colour at customer's request.

\*\* Non painted feeding surfaces, colour at customer's request.

# APPLICATION CALCULATION

## VEHICLE DRIVE CALCULATIONS

### 1. Motor speed: n, RPM

$$n = \frac{2,65 \times v_{km} \times i}{R_m} \quad n = \frac{168 \times v_{mi} \times i}{R_{in}}$$

$v_{km}$ - vehicle speed, km/h;

$v_{mi}$ - vehicle speed, mil/h;

$R_m$ - wheel rolling radius, m;

$R_{in}$ - wheel rolling radius, in;

$i$ - gear ratio between motor and wheels.

If no gearbox, use  $i=1$ .

### 2. Rolling resistance: RR, daN [lbs]

The resistance force resulted in wheels contact with different surfaces:

$$RR = G \times p$$

$G$ - total weight loaded on vehicle, daN [lbs];

$p$ - rolling resistance coefficient (Table 1).

Table 1

| Rolling resistance coefficient<br>In case of rubber tire rolling on different surfaces |             |
|--|-------------|
| Surface  | $p$         |
| Concrete- faultless  | 0.010       |
| Concrete- good   | 0.015       |
| Concrete- bad  | 0.020       |
| Asphalt- faultless   | 0.012       |
| Asphalt- good  | 0.017       |
| Asphalt- bad   | 0.022       |
| Macadam- faultless   | 0.015       |
| Macadam- good  | 0.022       |
| Macadam- bad   | 0.037       |
| Snow- 5 cm   | 0.025       |
| Snow- 10 cm  | 0.037       |
| Polluted covering- smooth  | 0.025       |
| Polluted covering- sandy   | 0.040       |
| Mud  | 0.037÷0.150 |
| Sand- Gravel   | 0.060÷0.150 |
| Sand- loose  | 0.160÷0.300 |

### 3. Grade resistance: GR, daN [lbs]

$$GR = G \times (\sin \alpha + p \times \cos \alpha)$$

$\alpha$ - gradient negotiation angle (Table 2)

Table 2

| Grade % | $\alpha$ Degrees | Grade % | $\alpha$ Degrees |
|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| 1%      | 0° 35'           | 12%     | 6° 5'            |
| 2%      | 1° 9'            | 15%     | 8° 31'           |
| 5%      | 2° 51'           | 20%     | 11° 19'          |
| 6%      | 3° 26'           | 25%     | 14° 3'           |
| 8%      | 4° 35'           | 32%     | 18°              |
| 10%     | 5° 43'           | 60%     | 31°              |

### 4. Acceleration force: FA, daN [lbs]

Force  $FA$  necessary for acceleration from 0 to maximum speed  $v$  and time  $t$  can be calculated with a formula:

$$FA = \frac{v_{km} \times G}{3,6 \times t}, [daN] \quad FA = \frac{v_{mi} \times G}{22 \times t}, [lbs];$$

$FA$ - acceleration force, daN [lbs];

$t$ - time, [s].

### 5. Tractive effort: DP, daN [lbs]

Tractive effort  $DP$  is the additional force of trailer. This value will be established as follows:

-acc.to constructor's assessment;

-as calculating forces in items 2, 3 and 4 of trailer; the calculated sum corresponds to the tractive effort requested.

### 6. Total tractive effort: TE, daN [lbs]

Total tractive effort  $TE$  is total effort necessary for vehicle motion; that the sum of forces calculated in items from 2 to 5 and increased with 10 % because of air resistance.

$$TE = 1,1 \times (RR + GR + FA + DP)$$

$RR$  - force acquired to overcome the rolling resistance;

$GR$ - force acquired to slope upwards;

$FA$ - force acquired to accelerate (acceleration force);

$DP$ - additional tractive effort (trailer).

### 7. Motor Torque moment: M, daNm [lb-in]

Necessary torque moment for every hydraulic motor:

$$M = \frac{TE \times R_m [R_{in}]}{N \times i \times \eta_m}$$

$N$ - motor numbers;

$\eta_m$ - mechanical gear efficiency (if it is available).

### 8. Cohesion between tire and road covering: M<sub>w</sub>, daNm [lb-in]

$$M_w = \frac{G_w \times f \times R_m [R_{in}]}{i \times \eta_m}$$

To avoid wheel slipping, the following condition should be observed  $M_w > M$

$f$  - frictional factor;

$G_w$ - total weight over the wheels, daN [lbs].

Table 3

| Surface                         | Frictional factor f |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Steel on steel                  | 0.15 ÷ 0.20         |
| Rubber tire on polluted surface | 0.5 ÷ 0.7           |
| Rubber tire on asphalt          | 0.8 ÷ 1.0           |
| Rubber tire on concrete         | 0.8 ÷ 1.0           |
| Rubber tire on grass            | 0.4                 |